

# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background and Problems

Language is the ability to acquire and use complex systems of communication particularly the human ability to do so, and a language is any specific example of such a system. There are many languages in the world. One of them is English. English is international language, which it is important in life society. There is interact process when we do change language, we often call communication.

Communication is a process where human interaction with another human. The basic steps of communication are the forming of communicative intent, message composition, message encoding, transmission of signal, reception of signal, message decoding and finally interpretation of the message by the recipient. In communication, people often use another language when they speak with foreign. For instance mix code English with Indonesian. It is called bilingualism process.

According to Haugen, there is no need however for a bilingual to use both his language, it is enough that he knows them. It also can be said “knowledge of two language” (309). It means that bilingualism can be defined as simply know the second language.

For example: the host of breakout use two languages (Indonesian mix English) to communicate with the audiences. However, they still can be called by bilingual.

One of tools which is used in bilingulism process is a music tv (breakout) on Net tv

On television, there are many music show but on Net tv, the host of music show breakout When they speak with the audience, they can mix their language from one code to another or it is known as code mixing.

Code mixing is occur when lexical items and grammatical features from two languages appear in one sentence (Pieter Muysken, 2000: 1). Then aonther definition by wardhaugh (1989: 103) says code mixing occurs when conversant use both languages together to the extend that they change from one language to the other in the course of a single utterance.

Based on the exaplanation above, I am interested in analyzing about code mixing used by host of music show breakout on Net tv

## **1.2 Scope of Discussion**

Based on the topic above that discussed in this paper are code mixing use by the host of music show breakout on Net tv. The problems can be formulated as follows:

1. What are the types of code mixing used by the host of breakout?
2. What factors are causing of code mixing used by the host of breakout?

## **1.3 Aims**

In the scientific should have certain aims. There are three aims in this paper, they are general aim, specific aim and academic aim. Each of them is explained as follows:

Generally, the aim of this paper is to practice myself in making a reserve and to increase the knowledge that has been gained on campus as well as attract the interest of the reader.

Specifically, the aim of this paper is to analyze in detail about code mixing that is used when communicating between the host and the audience, and to analyze the type and factor causes of the conversation.

Academically, the aim of this paper is to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain S1 degree at English Department, Faculty of Letters Wamadewa University.

#### **1.4 Theoretical Basis**

To complete my research, I will use a theory from Pieter Muysken (2000) as the main theory about code mixing, he states:

“The bilingual's choosing of one type of code-mixing or another is said to depend on the grammatical structures of the languages involved as well as on sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic factors”

and also I use another theories as the supporting theory proposed by Wandaugh (1986), he states:

“code mixing is two languages used together by speakers. They do not change from one language to the other utterance but insert some pieces or elements of another language when he is using a certain language.

In addition I use other theories to support this research which are found in the last of bibliography.

#### **1.5 Method of Research**

In doing this research, I have to use three methods, they are: data source, data collection and data analysis. Each of them is explained as follows:

In data source, this research is field research collected from hosts of breakout. To get information I used observation method. I choose only one (1) informant having the job as the host.

The next is data collection, all of the data were collected by applying the method of the recording, and taking a note. I downloaded a conversation between the host and the audience with hand phone. In addition to listening through the record, I also write it in a notebook.

Last method is data analysis. After all the data were collected by reading data repeatedly and next step it will be classified based on the type of code mixing and factors causing the use of code mixing.



